

Annex Table 5 Changes in Major Economic Indicators in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK)

No.	Item	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004			
1	Total Population	1,000 people	21,543	21,684	21,810	21,942	22,082	22,175	22,253	22,369	22,522	22,709			
2	GDP (nominal)	\$100 million	223	214	177	126	158	168	157	170	184	208			
3	Per Capita National Income	\$	1,034	989	811	573	714	757	706	762	818	914			
4	Real GDP Growth Rate	%	▲ 4.1	▲ 3.6	▲ 6.3	▲ 1.1	6.2	1.3	3.7	1.2	1.8	2.2			
5	Sectoral Industrial Structure by Nominal GDP	Agriculture, forestry & fisheries	Structural share	%	27.6	29.0	28.9	29.6	31.4	30.4	30.2	27.2	26.7		
			Growth rate	"	▲ 10.5	1.0	▲ 3.9	4.2	9.2	▲ 1.9	6.8	4.2	1.7	4.1	
		Mining & manufacturing total	Structural share	"	30.5	28.0	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.4	26.0	25.8	26.8	27.2	
			Growth rate	"	▲ 3.2	▲ 11.8	▲ 11.8	▲ 6.1	14.1	5.8	4.8	▲ 3.8	3.2	2.5	
		Mining	Structural share	"	8.0	7.1	6.7	6.6	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.3	8.7	
			Growth rate	"	▲ 2.3	▲ 11.8	▲ 11.8	▲ 6.1	14.1	5.8	4.8	▲ 3.8	3.2	2.5	
		Manufacturing	Structural share	"	22.5	20.9	18.8	19.0	18.3	17.7	18.1	18.0	18.5	18.5	
			Growth rate	"	▲ 5.3	▲ 8.9	▲ 16.8	▲ 3.1	8.5	0.9	3.5	▲ 2.0	2.6	0.4	
		SOC & services total	Structural share	"	41.9	43.0	45.6	44.9	43.0	44.2	43.6	44.0	46.0	46.0	
			Growth rate	"	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	
		Electricity, gas & water supply	Structural share	"	0.1	▲ 7.8	▲ 9.6	▲ 9.2	6.8	3.0	3.6	▲ 3.8	4.2	4.5	
			Growth rate	"	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.1	6.1	6.9	7.0	8.0	8.7	9.3	
		Construction	Structural share	"	▲ 3.2	▲ 11.8	▲ 9.9	▲ 11.4	24.3	13.6	7.0	10.4	2.1	0.4	
			Growth rate	"	30.3	32.3	35.0	35.6	32.4	32.5	31.8	31.6	32.8	32.3	
		Services	Structural share	"	1.5	0.8	1.1	▲ 0.5	▲ 1.9	1.2	▲ 0.3	▲ 0.2	0.7	1.4	
			Growth rate	"	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.7	
		(Manufacturing industry breakdown)	Light industry	Structural share	"	▲ 4.0	▲ 7.1	▲ 12.0	▲ 0.2	2.4	6.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	▲ 0.2
Growth rate	"			15.7	14.0	12.3	12.6	12.2	11.2	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.8		
(Service industry breakdown)	Government	Structural share	"	▲ 5.9	▲ 9.7	▲ 18.7	▲ 4.6	11.6	▲ 1.5	4.1	▲ 4.4	2.6	0.7		
		Growth rate	"	20.7	22.5	25.1	25.3	22.8	22.6	22.2	22.0	22.9	22.6		
Other	Structural share	"	2.8	1.7	2.2	▲ 0.3	▲ 4.5	0.5	▲ 0.4	▲ 1.3	0.2	0.0			
	Growth rate	"	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.3	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.7			
6	State Budget (Note 1) (Note 2)	Annual revenue	\$100 million	118.5	94.9	91.3	90.0	91.2	95.4	97.9	N/A	N/A	24.3		
		Annual expenditure	"	118.0	96.3	91.3	91.0	92.2	95.7	98.1	N/A	N/A	25.1		
7	Coal Production	1,000 tons	23,700	21,000	20,600	18,600	21,000	22,500	23,100	21,900	22,300	22,800			
8	Oil (Note 3)	Crude oil imports	10,000 tons	110	93.6	50.6	60.9	31.7	38.9	57.9	59.7	57.4	61.3		
		Oil product imports	"	50.5	84.2	80.4	84.0	82.8	72.8	67.2	N/A	N/A	N/A		
9	Electricity	Electricity generation capacity	10,000 kW	724	739	739	739	739	755	775	777	777			
10	Cereals	Electricity generated	100 million kWh	230.0	212.7	192.7	169.5	185.7	193.6	201.5	190.0	196.0	206.0		
		Quantity produced	1,000 tons	3,450	3,690	3,489	3,886	4,222	3,588	3,948	413	425	431		
11	Dollar Exchange Rate	Quantity imported (Note 4)	"	962	1,050	1,630	1,120	1,070	1,225	1,400	1,005	809	697		
		Won/\$		2.05	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.17	2.19	2.21	N/A	145.00	139.00		
12	Trade (Note 5)	Exports (A)	\$100 million	9.6	9.1	11.0	6.5	6.4	7.2	8.3	10.1	10.3	12.8		
			Imports (B)	"	16.0	15.0	15.8	10.1	11.8	16.8	18.5	18.9	19.6	22.8	
		Total Trade (A+B)	"	25.6	24.1	26.8	16.6	18.1	24.0	26.7	29.0	29.8	35.5		
			Trade Balance (A-B)	"	▲ 6.4	▲ 5.9	▲ 4.8	▲ 3.6	▲ 5.4	▲ 9.6	▲ 10.2	▲ 8.8	▲ 9.3	▲ 10.0	
		Trade/GNP	%	11.5	11.3	15.1	13.2	11.5	14.3	17.0	17.1	16.2	17.1		
		(Major Countries)	China	Exports	\$1 million	64	69	122	57	42	37	167	271	395	586
				Imports	"	486	497	535	356	329	451	573	467	628	800
				Total Trade	"	550	566	656	413	370	488	740	738	1,023	1,385
				Trade Balance	"	▲ 423	▲ 428	▲ 413	▲ 298	▲ 287	▲ 414	▲ 406	▲ 197	▲ 232	▲ 214
			Russia	Exports	"	16	29	17	8	2	3	5	4	3	7
				Imports	"	68	36	67	57	49	43	64	77	116	21
				Total Trade	"	83	65	84	65	50	46	68	81	118	28
				Trade Balance	"	▲ 52	▲ 7	▲ 50	▲ 48	▲ 47	▲ 39	▲ 59	▲ 73	▲ 113	▲ 13
			Japan	Exports	"	340	291	310	219	203	257	226	234	174	163
				Imports	"	255	227	179	175	148	207	249	135	92	89
				Total Trade	"	595	518	489	395	350	464	475	370	265	253
Trade Balance	"			85	64	132	44	55	50	▲ 23	99	82	74		
ROK	Exports	"	223	182	193	92	122	152	176	272	289	258			
	Imports	"	64	70	115	130	212	273	227	370	435	439			
	Total Trade	"	287	252	308	222	333	425	403	642	724	697			
	Trade Balance	"	159	113	78	▲ 37	▲ 90	▲ 120	▲ 51	▲ 99	▲ 146	▲ 181			
13	Cumulative External Debt	Amount	\$100 million	118	120	119	121	125	125	N/A	N/A	N/A			

(Source)

1. Bank of Korea, *Results of Estimates of DPRK Economic Growth*, editions for each year.
2. Supreme People's Assembly of the DPRK, *Budget and Final Accounts*, editions for each year.
3. Korea Trade-Investment Promotion Agency (KOTRA), *Trends in the DPRK's External Trade*, editions for each year.
4. ROK Unification Ministry, *Monthly North-South Trade Cooperation Trends*.
5. IEA, *Energy Statistics and Balances of Non-OECD Countries 1994-1995*.

(Notes)

1. 1994 figures for annual expenditure by sector are based on the budget (the same applies to structural shares).
2. The state budget figures for 1995-96 are those submitted to the IMF by the DPRK government.
3. Of the oil product import figures, those for the period to 1995 are IEA statistics, while those from 1996 onwards are statistics published by the ROK Unification Ministry.
4. Quantity includes cereal aid from other countries and international institutions.
5. KOTRA's estimates of the value of the DPRK's trade with the rest of the world do not include trade with the ROK, so ERINA has added the value of trade between the DPRK and the ROK.
6. The Bank of Korea changed the base year for the DPRK's GDP estimates to 2000, so the figures from 2002 onwards are slightly different to those published previously.