

Annex Table 3 Mongolian Economic Data

Items	Description	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
1	Population	Thousand	2,243.0	2,276.0	2,307.5	2,340.1	2,373.5	2,407.5	2,442.5	2,475.4	2,504.0	2,533.1		
2	GDP	at current prices	MNT 1 billion	550.3	646.6	832.6	817.4	925.3	1,018.9	1,115.6	1,240.8	1,461.2	1,910.9	
		\$ 1 billion (evaluated at annual average exchange rate)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6		
		at constant 1995 prices	MNT 1 billion	550.3	563.2	585.7	606.4	625.9	632.5	639.0	664.9	702.5	777.7	
3	Per capita GDP	at 1995 prices	MNT 1 thousand	246.2	248.4	255.0	260.5	265.6	264.6	263.5	270.4	280.6	307.0	
4	GDP growth		%	6.3	7.4	4.0	3.5	3.2	1.1	1.0	4.0	5.5	10.7	
5	GDP by expenditure	Final consumption	%	71.3	78.7	68.6	79.8	78.7	82.1	84.6	89.8	82.5	75.7	
		of which, household consumption	%	59.2	64.7	55.9	63.0	63.0	65.7	67.1	72.0	66.2	60.5	
		government & NPIs consumption	%	12.3	13.9	12.6	16.8	15.8	16.5	17.5	17.8	16.4	15.2	
		Gross fixed capital formation	%	29.6	29.0	25.9	32.8	34.1	33.2	32.4	30.1	35.9	36.5	
		of which investment	%	15.5	20.3	20.0	23.7	25.7	25.6	24.9	24.8	27.5	24.5	
		Net exports	%	-1.1	-7.7	5.5	-12.6	-12.8	-15.3	-17.0	-19.9	-18.4	(12.1)	
6	Industrial composition of GDP	Agriculture, hunting & forestry	%	38.0	43.8	35.9	37.5	37.0	29.1	24.9	20.7	20.1	21.3	
		Industry	%	25.9	18.5	24.0	18.3	18.1	20.0	20.1	20.2	22.3	25.6	
		Construction	%	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.6	
		Transport and communications	%	6.4	7.4	7.7	8.8	9.2	11.0	13.0	14.7	13.9	12.7	
		Wholesale and retail trade	%	17.0	16.7	21.0	21.1	20.7	24.0	26.7	27.7	26.5	24.6	
		Others	%	11.0	10.8	9.2	11.8	12.5	14.0	13.3	14.4	14.1	13.2	
7	Annual inflation		%	53.1	44.6	20.5	6.0	10.0	8.1	8.0	1.6	4.7	11.0	
8	Exchange rate, annual average		MNT per \$	446.9	547.2	791.0	837.4	1,022.6	1,077.7	1,097.6	1,110.4	1,146.5	1,185.2	
9	Unemployment rate		%	5.5	6.7	7.7	5.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	
10	Employees		Thousand persons	767.6	789.6	765.1	792.6	813.6	809.0	832.3	870.8	926.5	950.5	
	Employees by sector	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	Thousand persons	354.2	358.1	374.5	394.2	402.6	393.5	404.2	391.4	387.5	381.8	
		Industry	Thousand persons	108.1	347.6	100.4	37.9	36.8	30.7	33.3	39.2	39.2	114.2	
		Construction	Thousand persons	29.5	29.7	27.4	27.5	27.6	23.4	20.4	25.5	35.1	39.2	
		Trade, transportation, communication and other services	Thousand persons	125.1	130.6	125.6	135.7	146.8	145.3	156.0	184.5	214.4	231.4	
		Public administration, education, health and social services	Thousand persons	144.2	139.1	133.5	134.1	134.7	151.6	156.1	165.2	173.9	177.9	
		Others	Thousand persons	6.5	7.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.1	5.0	6.1	6.0	
11	Government budget	Revenue	MNT 1 billion, at current prices	140.9	160.0	212.0	225.5	254.8	351.1	439.3	477.0	553.9	697.4	
		Expenditure	MNT 1 billion, at current prices	149.3	176.6	287.6	342.2	361.7	429.7	489.7	548.6	615.8	713.8	
		Budget deficit	MNT 1 billion, at current prices	8.4	16.6	75.6	116.7	106.9	78.6	50.4	71.6	61.9	16.4	
		Budget deficit as percentage of GDP	%	1.5	2.6	9.1	14.3	11.6	7.7	4.5	5.8	4.5	0.9	
12	Stock market	Market capitalization	Value, current prices	MNT 1 billion	12.8	18.0	43.3	35.9	34.4	40.5	41.3	35.8	49.5	29.3
		Percentage of GDP	%	2.3	2.8	5.2	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.4	1.5	
		Market liquidity	Value traded, current prices	MNT 1 billion	0.8	4.3	12.2	10.8	3.3	14.1	33.7	46.0	25.6	15.9
		Value traded as percentage of GDP	%	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.4	3.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	
13	Livestock numbers	Total	Thousand head	28,572.3	29,300.1	31,292.3	32,897.5	33,559.0	30,227.4	26,075.2	23,897.6	25,427.7	28,027.9	
		Owned by state/cooperative	Thousand head	1,125.1	1,934.9	1,763.3	1,541.2	1,290.3	990.7	739.6	617.6	538.9	510.4	
		Privately owned	Thousand head	26,447.2	27,365.2	29,529.0	31,356.3	32,278.7	29,236.7	25,335.6	23,280.0	24,888.8	27,517.5	
		Goats	Thousand head	8,520.7	9,134.8	10,265.3	11,061.9	11,033.9	10,269.8	9,591.3	9,134.8	10,652.9	12,238.0	
		Sheep	Thousand head	13,716.6	13,560.6	14,165.6	14,694.2	15,191.3	13,876.4	11,937.3	10,636.6	10,756.4	11,686.4	
		Cattle	Thousand head	3,317.1	3,476.7	3,612.8	3,725.8	3,824.7	3,091.6	2,069.8	1,884.3	1,792.8	1,841.6	
		Horses	Thousand head	2,648.4	2,770.5	2,893.2	3,059.1	3,163.5	2,660.7	2,191.8	1,988.9	1,988.9	2,005.3	
		Camels	Thousand head	367.5	357.9	355.4	356.5	355.6	322.9	285.2	253.0	256.7	256.6	
		Loss of adult animals	Thousand head	673.9	586.8	617.7	785.7	800.1	3,491.2	4,758.9	2,917.6	1,324.3	291.7	
14	Agricultural output (at 1995 prices)	Total agriculture	MNT 1 billion	267.5	282.9	288.0	307.1	320.5	274.2	227.2	203.3	216.8	252.1	
		Livestock	MNT 1 billion	227.9	247.7	248.5	266.2	282.4	236.8	185.1	163.7	170.8	208.7	
		Crops	MNT 1 billion	39.6	35.2	39.5	40.9	38.1	37.4	42.1	39.6	45.5	44.2	
15	Industrial output (at 1995 prices)	Total industry	MNT 1 billion	222.9	217.4	226.9	234.3	237.9	243.7	261.8	271.7	288.0	318.1	
		Total mining & quarrying	MNT 1 billion	92.5	99.4	113.8	120.8	124.9	132.6	145.3	131.7	129.3	172.6	
		including: Coal mining	MNT 1 billion	14.0	14.7	13.6	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.5	13.9	14.6	17.8	
		Mining of metal ores	MNT 1 billion	65.7	70.9	89.0	94.7	97.4	102.7	109.4	101.6	96.5	136.9	
		Extraction of crude oil	MNT 1 billion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	
		Other mining & quarrying	MNT 1 billion	12.8	13.9	11.2	12.8	14.2	16.5	18.7	15.0	17.7	14.0	
		Total manufacturing	MNT 1 billion	88.2	76.5	71.2	71.0	67.8	64.5	75.7	94.1	108.4	99.9	
		including: Food products and beverages	MNT 1 billion	45.0	34.4	34.2	33.0	29.2	28.7	29.6	30.2	32.5	32.8	
		Textiles	MNT 1 billion	21.9	25.1	19.7	21.7	22.6	19.3	28.8	33.6	27.8	30.0	
		Apparel	MNT 1 billion	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	4.2	10.3	13.8	11.2	
		Tobacco products	MNT 1 billion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		Tanning, leather goods and shoes	MNT 1 billion	6.2	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	
		Wood and wooden products	MNT 1 billion	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	
		Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	MNT 1 billion	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	4.8	1.7	
		Chemical industry products	MNT 1 billion	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	
		Base metals	MNT 1 billion	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	4.1	5.6	7.8	
		Other non-metallic products	MNT 1 billion	6.0	6.3	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.3	7.1	5.1	
		Furniture and other manufacturing n.e.c.	MNT 1 billion	1.6	1.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.6	1.1	4.8	8.1	8.3	
		Total electricity & water supply	MNT 1 billion	42.3	41.4	42.0	42.5	45.2	46.6	43.8	45.8	46.3	49.2	
		Coal	Thousand tons	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.9	
		Crude oil	Thousand barrels	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		Fluorspar concentrate	Thousand tons	130.0	130.0	135.1	157.7	184.2	210.0	209.0	158.8	198.4	148.2	
		Fluorspar	Thousand tons	526.9	565.1	567.1	612.0	597.1	733.5	584.7	513.9	488.2	468.2	
		35% copper concentrate	Thousand tons	346.4	351.5	357.9	358.4	361.9	357.8	381.4	376.3	372.2	371.4	
		45% molybdenum concentrate	Thousand tons	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.4	
		Gold	Tons	4.5	7.0	8.5	9.5	10.2	11.8	13.7	12.1	11.1	19.4	
		Cement	Thousand tons	108.8	106.0	111.6	109.0	103.5	91.7	67.7	147.6	162.3	61.9	
		Meat	Thousand tons	11.3	9.5	7.5	6.7	4.3	6.4	12.0	9.8	11.0	4.3	
		Canned meat	Thousand tons	631.0	335.2	650.8	322.0	71.9	0.0	33.7	6.7	44.7	75.2	
		Sausages	Tons	439.0	674.0	793.2	662.5	439.1	754.7	650.6	1,170.6	1,272.2	1,272.2	
		Instantines	Thousand rolls	312.4	195.2	150.2	427.8	458.6	669.4	382.6	456.9	437.8	385.4	
		Milk and dairy products	Thousand liters	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	3.2	5.2	5.9	
		Spun thread	Tons	344.9	183.6	135.9	66.4	14.3	40.8	45.6	55.9	55.1	57.4	
		De-haired cashmere	Tons	420.8	517.0	432.2	609.7	612.5	450.9	608.4	622.1	396.9	357.0	
		Camel wool blankets	Thousand meters	19.4	31.4	23.6	22.1	21.2	28.5	43.1	38.3	27.4	36.8	
		Scoured wool	Thousand rolls	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.8	
		Carpets	Thousand sq. meters	595.7	667.0	643.6	587.7	628.6	704.8	614.8	533.9	663.1	690.4	
		Knitted goods	Thousand pieces	522.7	307.7	319.6	352.6	698.8	1,233.5	2,315.7	5,563.6	5,148.1	7,989.9	
		Felt	Thousand meters	76.5	96.2	75.0	102.6	102.0						

Items	Description	Unit	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		
16 Foreign trade	Total turnover	\$1 million	888.6	875.2	1,036.8	965.6	967.0	1,150.3	1,159.2	1,214.8	1,416.9	1,890.8		
	Exports		473.3	424.3	568.5	462.3	454.2	535.8	521.5	524.0	615.9	869.7		
	Imports		415.3	450.9	468.3	503.3	512.8	614.5	637.7	690.8	801.0	1,021.1		
	Trade balance		58.0	▲26.6	100.2	▲41.0	▲58.6	▲78.7	▲116.2	▲166.8	▲185.1	▲151.4		
	Exports by country	China	\$1 million	77.8	81.0	101.6	110.1	208.2	274.3	238.3	220.5	287.0	413.9	
		Switzerland		76.9	103.1	174.4	101.3	39.5	5.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	2.1	
		Former USSR		68.9	87.5	46.6	40.6	48.2	45.1	44.9	48.0	41.2	20.6	
		Russian Federation		26.1	34.0	44.3	33.2	2.1	12.2	20.1	22.5	7.5	9.7	
		ROK		46.7	35.0	37.7	12.6	10.9	8.1	15.7	6.3	8.5	33.4	
		Japan		25.8	17.8	30.1	54.4	78.0	130.2	144.5	165.7	142.9	156.3	
		USA		74.4	14.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.8	0.2	
		Kazakhstan		76.7	51.2	133.1	109.6	67.0	59.9	55.5	59.4	125.5	233.5	
		Other		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Former USSR		208.0	154.9	165.9	150.2	149.8	206.2	226.0	237.6	265.4	341.9	
	Imports by country	Russian Federation		44.5	66.0	63.3	66.6	77.6	125.5	136.2	167.7	196.3	297.2	
		China		49.3	77.8	34.8	59.3	115.0	73.3	66.0	42.8	69.4	75.0	
Japan			21.5	18.0	21.0	37.7	36.2	55.6	58.3	86.3	67.7	61.2		
ROK			14.5	11.1	36.6	36.4	31.5	28.4	14.9	23.4	23.5	46.5		
USA			18.5	21.5	20.4	25.9	23.6	29.7	30.3	30.4	38.0	33.5		
Other			63.0	101.6	126.3	127.2	79.1	95.5	116.0	102.6	146.7	205.8		
Live animals, products of animal origin			10.4	13.6	18.8	19.0	21.8	23.0	26.6	28.8	22.8	18.3		
Mineral products			310.0	251.2	251.3	156.3	146.7	188.6	175.2	173.4	214.3	354.0		
Raw and processed hides, skins and fur and articles made thereof			23.7	19.9	26.7	27.7	30.0	42.3	58.9	46.1	54.8	23.5		
Textiles and textile articles			80.9	99.7	96.6	77.7	127.2	192.4	171.6	145.1	165.1	197.4		
Precious metal, jewellery		0.0	0.0	117.1	123.9	99.0	75.5	75.6	119.5	139.8	243.5			
Base metals and articles made thereof		17.0	14.9	21.6	11.1	8.2	5.9	5.2	4.2	8.6	20.0			
Other		26.5	15.7	15.3	12.0	15.9	7.0	8.3	6.3	9.9	13.0			
Main export commodities	Copper concentrate	Thousand tons	446.2	473.6	447.6	485.7	492.7	496.0	540.9	548.6	568.9	562.6		
	Fluorspar concentrate	Thousand tons	129.0	158.9	147.9	113.1	164.1	197.1	214.1	192.5	257.4	289.1		
	Coal	Thousand tons	1.0	0.5	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	10.9	435.4	1,635.1		
	Qualified steel	Thousand tons	19.3	16.0	15.0	10.2	5.6	7.8	2.8	5.8	3.9	19.3		
	Gold	Tons	-	-	-	-	11.0	7.6	8.5	12.6	12.4	19.3		
	Meat	Thousand tons	2.2	3.6	7.1	7.5	15.0	16.7	19.8	23.3	15.1	8.4		
	Hides & skin	Million pieces	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.7	4.1	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.3		
	De-haired cashmere	Thousand tons	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8		
	Knitted goods	Thousand pieces	570.3	379.0	225.0	219.9	1,872.4	3,393.5	6,698.1	12,545.7	14,850.0	22,817.1		
	Sewn goods	Thousand pieces	1,372.0	2,193.2	3,241.9	3,799.0	4,893.4	6,874.7	6,470.0	7,827.7	7,255.6	7,040.8		
	Imports by commodity group	Food products	\$1 million	18.7	23.9	38.4	46.8	35.9	47.3	52.9	56.6	61.7	73.5	
		Products of vegetable origin		15.4	35.2	31.8	26.7	17.9	46.7	51.0	58.0	37.6	70.5	
		Mineral products		83.1	90.2	91.3	91.1	85.1	120.4	145.4	132.6	166.6	236.9	
		Chemical industry products		36.5	24.3	26.2	29.2	20.0	28.3	33.8	34.5	43.3	47.0	
		Textiles and textile articles		23.2	11.1	25.7	31.7	46.2	79.8	63.1	84.3	83.3	102.1	
		Base metals and articles made thereof		34.9	32.9	32.8	28.2	19.5	22.7	30.0	31.1	44.1	70.5	
Machinery, equipment, electric appliances, video recorders, TV sets and spare parts			85.1	101.0	125.0	126.8	176.9	133.3	113.5	134.7	168.2	201.2		
Auto, air and water transport vehicles and their spare parts			63.1	77.6	45.0	67.9	54.4	67.0	68.9	75.3	86.5	104.2		
Other			50.3	48.7	51.0	54.9	56.9	68.8	79.1	83.6	109.7	115.2		
Other			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 Foreign direct investment in Mongolia	Value	\$1 million	56.3	68.5	57.1	78.7	93.0	104.4	130.2	182.6	204.3	237.0		
	Number of cases	Cases	147	190	256	279	336	291	352	387	653	778		
	FDI by sector	Geological prospecting and exploration	\$1,000	8,292.5	4,189.7	14,759.5	19,440.6	24,994.7	16,840.2	56,937.2	38,475.8	150,237.0	147,623.0	
		Agriculture		275.0	823.7	1,332.4	1,423.0	3,314.7	252.7	824.9	345.8	85.6	445.0	
		Manufacturing industry		12,076.3	27,923.7	10,416.3	16,447.9	36,832.5	48,897.8	20,886.3	13,207.3	9,608.0	9,761.0	
		Trade and catering services		938.6	1,437.1	7,347.3	3,578.8	5,123.9	5,945.1	5,272.3	89,542.7	7,126.9	37,472.0	
		Banking and financial services		21.2	4,384.8	245.0	95.7	2,178.5	701.2	19,712.7	4,002.3	225.0	21,009.8	
		Transportation		1,328.8	1,071.2	2,749.0	641.9	3,766.9	6,366.8	582.2	1,154.4	2,255.1	37.0	
		Telecommunications		10,963.6	1,805.4	72.5	6.0	3,078.0	75.2	160.3	441.5	4,090.5	435.0	
		Tourism		294.8	7,789.5	243.0	300.2	212.5	303.9	97.0	718.9	826.4	2,453.0	
		Other		22,110.6	18,929.5	19,907.6	36,725.5	13,531.5	25,382.4	25,767.9	34,710.9	29,873.7	17,773.0	

Sources: 1. Items 1-16: Mongolian Statistical Yearbook, various issues; 2. Item 17: FIFTA, Mongolia